









INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

# **ANGLICKÝ JAZYK**

#### AJIZD13C0T01

#### **ILUSTRAČNÍ TEST**

## DIDAKTICKÝ TEST – POSLECH, ČTENÍ A JAZYKOVÁ KOMPETENCE

Maximální bodové hodnocení: 63 bodů Hranice úspěšnosti: 44 %

# 1 Základní informace k zadání zkoušky

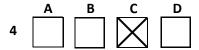
- Didaktický test obsahuje 63 úloh.
- **Časový limit** pro řešení didaktického testu je **uveden na záznamovém archu**.
- Povolené pomůcky: pouze psací potřeby.
- U každé části je uvedena váha části/úlohy v bodech, např.:
  - **5 bodů/1 bod =** v celé části můžete získat nejvýše 5 bodů, za jednu správnou odpověď získáte 1 bod.
- U všech úloh je právě jedna odpověď správná.
- Za nesprávnou nebo neuvedenou odpověď se neudělují záporné body.
- Odpovědi pište do záznamového archu.
- Poznámky si můžete dělat do testového sešitu, nebudou však předmětem hodnocení.
- Nejednoznačný nebo nečitelný zápis odpovědi bude považován za chybné řešení.

# Pravidla správného zápisu odpovědí

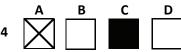
- Odpovědi zaznamenávejte modrou nebo černou propisovací tužkou, která píše dostatečně silně a nepřerušovaně.
- Hodnoceny budou pouze odpovědi uvedené v záznamovém archu.

# 2.1 Pokyny k uzavřeným úlohám

 Odpověď, kterou považujete za správnou, zřetelně zakřížkujte v příslušném bílém poli záznamového archu, a to přesně z rohu do rohu dle obrázku.



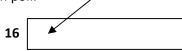
 Pokud budete chtít následně zvolit jinou odpověď, zabarvěte pečlivě původně zakřížkované pole a zvolenou odpověď vyznačte křížkem do nového pole.



- Jakýkoli jiný způsob záznamu odpovědí a jejich oprav bude považován za nesprávnou odpověď.
- Pokud zakřížkujete více než jedno pole, bude vaše odpověď považována za nesprávnou.

# 2.2 Pokyny k otevřeným úlohám

 Odpovědi pište čitelně do vyznačených bílých polí.



- Povoleno je psací i tiskací písmo a číslice.
- Při psaní odpovědí rozlišujte velká a malá písmena.
- Pokud budete chtít následně zvolit jinou odpověď, pak původní odpověď přeškrtněte a novou odpověď zapište do stejného pole. Vaše odpověď nesmí přesáhnout hranice vyznačeného pole.

#### Testový sešit neotvírejte, počkejte na pokyn!

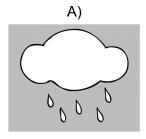
#### © Centrum pro zjišťování výsledků vzdělávání (CERMAT), 2013

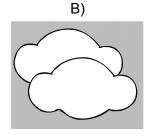
Test i příslušný klíč správných řešení jsou do okamžiku uvolnění testu k volnému užití, tj. do 25. března 2013, určeny výhradně středním školám, a to pro účely zkušebního testování jejich žáků ve škole. Jakékoli zveřejnění či užití obsahu tohoto testu či příslušného klíče správných řešení, jakož i kterékoli jejich části v rozporu s tímto určením, bude považováno za porušení zákona č. 121/2000 Sb. v platném znění (autorský zákon).

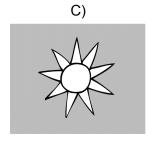
1. ČÁST ÚLOHY 1–4 4 body/1 bod

Uslyšíte **čtyři** krátké nahrávky. Nejprve uslyšíte otázku a poté vyslechnete nahrávku. Na základě vyslechnutých nahrávek **vyberte** k úlohám **1–4** vždy jeden správný obrázek **A–C.** 

#### 1 What was the weather like in Scotland during Mary's holiday?







### 2 What is Jason's new job?

A)







#### 3 How did Peter break his arm?







#### 4 What did the man see in his dream?







B)



C)

2. ČÁST	ÚLOHY 5–12	8 bodů/1 bod
2. CAS I	ULOHY 5-12	8 boau/1 boa

Uslyšíte rozhovor dvou přátel o výhře. Na základě vyslechnuté nahrávky **rozhodněte,** zda jsou tvrzení v úlohách **5–12 pravdivá** (**P**), nebo **nepravdivá** (**N**).

		Р	Ν	
5	Mary won a foreign trip in a radio competition.			]
6	Mary has <u>never</u> been to the Caribbean before.			]
7	Mary thinks the Dominican Republic is more beautiful than Jamaica.			]
8	The radio station will pay for Mary's travel partner's plane ticket.			]
9	Mary will take her mother on the trip with her.			]
10	Mary's father used to like travelling.			]
11	As a child, Ben rode a camel through a desert.			]
12	Mary has to take the holiday before September.			7

Uslyšíte instrukce učitelky ke školnímu výletu do Londýna. Na základě vyslechnuté nahrávky **doplňte** informace na vynechaná místa v úlohách **13–19.** V odpovědích použijte **nejvýše 3 slova.** Čísla můžete zapisovat číslicemi. První úloha slouží jako **vzor (0)**.

My school trip to London
I cannot get on the bus without a/an (0) <u>passport</u> .
I will get breakfast and (13) with the host family.
Next week's weather will be (14)
I should bring comfortable shoes and a/an (15)
We should reach London at (16) in the morning.
After breakfast, the teacher will show us how to use the (17)
I should study my (18) before arriving in London.
I should contact the teacher by calling the following number: (19)

Uslyšíte **čtyři** krátké nahrávky. Nejprve uslyšíte otázku a poté vyslechnete nahrávku. Na základě vyslechnutých nahrávek **vyberte** k úlohám **20–23** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–C.** 

#### 20 Which train is the lady going to take?

- A) the train at 9:15 a.m.
- B) the train at 9:00 a.m.
- C) the train at 7:30 a.m.

#### 21 Where is Jane's bedroom?

- A) on the first floor on the left
- B) on the ground floor on the left
- C) on the ground floor at the end of the corridor

#### 22 What time does the student's biology class finish tomorrow?

- A) 12:30
- B) 1:30
- C) 2:30

#### 23 How much will the boy pay for the ticket?

- A) £4.20
- B) £3.60
- C) £3.00

NÁSLEDUJE SUBTEST ČTENÍ A JAZYKOVÁ KOMPETENCE. **NEOTÁČEJTE! VYČKEJTE NA POKYN ZADAVATELE!** 

5. ČÁST ÚLOHY 24–28 5 bodů/1 bod

Přečtěte si **pět** krátkých textů. Na základě informací v textech **vyberte** k úlohám **24–28** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–D.** 

#### Why Zebras Have Stripes

Some scientists believe that zebras have stripes so that other animals can recognise them. Others say the black and white stripes give them camouflage against predators. A team of scientists decided to test exactly what effect the stripes had on the zebra's worst enemy: the blood-drinking horsefly<sup>1</sup>. The team placed three sticky horse models – one white, one black and one zebra-striped – into a field with horseflies. When they counted the horseflies which landed on the models, the scientists found the zebra-striped model attracted the fewest horseflies. The scientists think all the zebra's ancestors<sup>2</sup> used to be completely black and the white stripes developed later to defend them against biting insects which transmit diseases.

(www.bbc.co.uk, upraveno)

<sup>2</sup> ancestor: předek, předchůdce

# 24 According to the scientists mentioned in the article, which statement is <u>not</u> true about zebras?

Zebras have stripes:

- A) so that animals can easily identify them.
- B) because they help them to hide from their enemies.
- C) to protect them from insects that want to drink their blood.
- D) because their black-haired ancestors<sup>2</sup> mixed with white-haired ones.

#### **Electric Cars**

Electric vehicles aren't completely silent but they're very quiet. However, there are reasons why they shouldn't be! Quiet vehicles are dangerous and accidents with these cars and pedestrians could make them less popular. On the other hand, the sound of a car isn't just about safety. It's about what people want to hear while driving. Many people like the noise of a certain gearbox<sup>1</sup> or engine. Car companies are studying sound possibilities but nobody can expect to hear cars that sound like spacecraft or running horses. Car companies have asked pop singers, composers and bands to write something special for them. The sound will depend on the speed and give a warning to people that a car is coming. To put it briefly: they create a 'mood' for the car.

(www.dailymail.co.uk, upraveno)

#### 25 According to the article, which sentence is true?

- A) Electric cars <u>aren't</u> dangerous.
- B) Electric cars don't make any sound.
- C) The sounds of electric cars imitate spacecraft.
- D) The sounds of electric cars will be created by famous musicians.

<sup>1</sup> horsefly: ovád

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> gearbox: převodovka

#### ÚLOHY 24-28

#### **Something Wrong**

Robert Pierce, a Pennsylvania petrol station assistant, was helping a teenage student who was trying to pay for petrol with a credit card when he found out that something wasn't right. The name on the card was the name of Pierce's mother. Nineteen-year-old Joshua Devonshire ran away when he realised his mistake and the assistant called the police. Devonshire was later seen trying to return the stolen credit card to the car of the assistant's mother. Later that evening the teenager was caught sleeping in another car in the neighbourhood.

(www.shortnews.com, upraveno)

#### 26 According to this article, which statement is true?

- A) The police are still looking for the teenager.
- B) The teenager tried to use a stolen credit card.
- C) The teenager returned a lost credit card to the petrol station assistant.
- D) The petrol station assistant called the police when he saw the teenager in his mother's car.

#### Woman Finds Feathers<sup>1</sup> in Chicken McNugget

When Diana Jones from Elkhart in Indiana bought lunch at her local McDonald's, sat down and bit into one of her Chicken McNuggets, she realised that her food was not just meat. "It felt like there was hair in my mouth," she said. "It was unbelievable. I looked at my meal and there were feathers coming out of the nugget." When Mrs. Jones returned the food and complained, the employees had no idea why there were feathers inside the nugget. Not satisfied with their answer, Diana Jones then contacted the company's manager who promised to investigate the situation.

(www.shortnews.com, upraveno)

1 feather: pírko, peří

# 27 According to the article, why did Mrs. Jones contact the McDonald's manager? Because:

- A) she wanted her money back.
- B) only the company's manager deals with food complaints.
- C) the employees at her local McDonald's did not believe her.
- D) her local McDonald's did <u>not</u> know where the feathers<sup>1</sup> came from.

#### Did You Know It?

It is not so easy being an astronaut, especially if you love food. The food in space must have a long life and be easy to eat. Astronauts can't eat hot food, because in case of floating it may burn them. Considering these facts, it is not difficult to understand that the food they take into space is not the most delicious. It is either partially or completely dehydrated to prevent it from spoiling. When an astronaut is ready to eat, he can add water to rehydrate the meal. Not an easy thing to do. It's estimated that astronauts eat 70% less than people on Earth.

(www.didyouknow.it, upraveno)

#### 28 What does the text say about astronauts' food in space?

- A) Astronauts' food is dried on Earth.
- B) Astronauts' food quickly spoils in space.
- C) Astronauts need to eat more than people on Earth.
- D) Astronauts eat rehydrated food containing 70% water.
- © Centrum pro zjišťování výsledků vzdělávání (CERMAT), 2013

Přečtěte si tvrzení v úlohách **29–38** a leták s informacemi o zoologické zahradě. Na základě informací v textu **rozhodněte**, zda jsou tvrzení **pravdivá** (**P**), nebo **nepravdivá** (**N**).

		Р	N
29	Every year Edinburgh Zoo is visited by fewer people than Edinburgh Castle.		
30	On Christmas Day the zoo closes at 5:00 p.m.		
31	Teenagers between 14 and 17 can visit the zoo for half price.		
32	Visitors in a wheelchair have to reserve a place on the safari bus in advance.		
33	You can enter the zoo gift shop without paying the entrance fee.		
34	Both the zoo and the gift shop open at the same time.		
35	With a group of ten paying visitors, their coach driver has free entry into the zoo.		
36	The zoo's painted hunting dogs were born in Edinburgh Zoo.		
37	There are only 500,000 painted hunting dogs left all over the world.		
38	There are <u>no</u> male painted hunting dogs in the zoo at present.		

© Centrum pro zjišťování výsledků vzdělávání (CERMAT), 2013



Life is for living, so take some time out and enjoy the wonders of the natural world at Edinburgh Zoo, amongst some of the world's most endangered animals!

Edinburgh Zoo opened in 1913, in leafy hillside parkland just ten minutes from the centre of Edinburgh. Recognised as one of the world's leading zoos, we are involved in many conservation breeding programmes and we give the highest priority to the welfare, both physical and behavioural, of the animals in our care. The zoo is also one of Scotland's most successful visitor attractions, second only to Edinburgh Castle in terms of paying visitors, with over 600,000 visitors a year.

#### **Opening times**

We are open every day of the year – even Christmas Day! – from 9:00 a.m. and close at the following times:

April – September 6:00 p.m. October and March 5:00 p.m. November – February 4:30 p.m.

#### **Visitor information**

Please note that an adult (17+) must accompany any visiting children under the age of 14 at all times – tickets are available at a 50% discount to children under 14.

#### Acces

Please note that the zoo is on a very steep hill. All the animal enclosures and houses, and most of the toilets, are fully accessible for disabled people. One of the hilltop safari buses can take wheelchair users, but please telephone in advance to pre-book space for your wheelchair: 0131-314 0326.

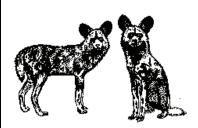
#### Zoo gift shop

Don't leave without visiting our newly reconstructed gift shop, in the main entrance, so zoo admission is not necessary to enter the shop. Stocked full of gifts, books, games, souvenirs and much, much more, the shop offers something to please every taste and budget! The gift shop is open from 9:00 a.m. and closes at the following times:

April – October 5:00 p.m. November – March 4:30 p.m.

#### Groups

We offer free coach parking, free admission for the coach driver and tour operator and a 20% discount on all groups of 10 or more paying visitors.



#### What's new?

The first painted hunting dogs have finally arrived in our zoo, and look wonderful in their brand new enclosure in the south-west corner of the zoo! The five sisters, born in November 2002, arrived on 29 May from Berlin Zoo and have settled in really well. The dogs were once common in Africa, with numbers over 500,000 in 39 countries. The effects of human activities have drastically reduced their

numbers during the past forty years. Currently, an estimated 3000 dogs remain, and they are now listed as 'endangered' on the IUCN red list of threatened species. They are at Edinburgh Zoo as part of a European Endangered Species Programme, and we hope to receive three males to join the group next year.

Come, see and enjoy!

(Edinburgh Zoo Brochure 2004, upraveno)

Přečtěte si článek o známé poštovní známce. Na základě informací v textu **vyberte** k úlohám **39–43** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–D.** 

# **America's Luckiest Stamp Find**



The first United States airmail stamp has an interesting history. The 24-cent stamp with a blue aeroplane known as "Jenny" in a red frame was first printed on 13<sup>th</sup> May 1918. Over one million of the stamps were sold including one sheet<sup>1</sup> of stamps where the aeroplane was printed upside down. These stamps later became known as the "inverted<sup>2</sup> Jenny" stamps. And how did it happen? As the stamps were printed in two colours, each sheet had to be put in the printing press twice. From time to time it happened

that the aeroplane was printed upside down. Printing inspectors destroyed the bad sheets but one sheet containing a hundred stamps escaped their attention. Nowadays, there are only ninety inverted Jenny stamps among collectors. What has happened to the others is not known.

William T. Robey became a part of history on 14<sup>th</sup> May, 1918. On his lunch hour he hurried to the post office on New York Avenue in Washington to get some of the newly-issued airmail stamps. When the post office clerk showed him a sheet of the new stamps, Robey's heart almost stopped because all one hundred stamps on the sheet were printed with the aeroplane flying upside down. Instead of buying just one or two stamps, Robey paid \$24 for the whole sheet and quickly left the post office.

Excited by his find, Robey told his friends about the discovery and asked them to help him look for other <u>rejects</u> in the city's post offices, but they found none. In fact, no other inverted Jenny stamp has ever been found. Robey was a stamp collector and knew that the government could confiscate<sup>3</sup> his new stamps, so he decided to sell them to a well-known collector, Colonel Green. Unfortunately, Colonel Green was away in Texas, so Robey contacted a stamp dealer in Philadelphia. The dealer bought the whole sheet of stamps from Robey for \$15,000. A week later, the same stamp dealer sold the sheet to Colonel Green for \$20,000! Green later broke up the sheet so that other collectors could get some of the stamps.

P.S. Some of the readers may be wondering why the clerk in the post office didn't see the error on the stamps. The answer is simple. It was 1918, and the clerk had never seen an aeroplane before.

(www.airforce-magazine.com, upraveno)

sheet of stamps: arch známek

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> inverted: převrácený

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> confiscate: (z)konfiskovat

#### 39 How many incorrectly printed stamps were sold?

- A) more than 1,000,000
- B) 100
- C) 90
- D) 1

#### 40 What does the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph say about Mr. Robey?

- A) He paid \$24 for two airmail stamps.
- B) He went to New York to buy the new stamps.
- C) He bought 100 stamps with the inverted aeroplane.
- D) He ran out of the post office without paying for the stamps.

#### 41 What does the word "reject" mean? (Paragraph 3)

- A) tiskařský stroj
- B) vadný výrobek
- C) sběratel známek
- D) prodejce známek

#### 42 Why didn't Mr. Robey sell the stamps to Colonel Green?

Because Colonel Green:

- A) wasn't at home at that time.
- B) didn't want to pay \$15,000 for the stamps.
- C) bought stamps only from his stamp dealer.
- D) wanted to divide the sheet into single stamps.

#### 43 What is the author trying to do in the text?

The author is trying to give information about:

- A) the history of a special stamp.
- B) the history of collecting stamps.
- C) the history of US airmail stamps.
- D) the history of aeroplanes on stamps.

Přečtěte si informace o **pěti** lidech, kteří hledají práci, a pracovní nabídky. Na základě informací v textech **přiřaďte** k úlohám **44–48** vždy jeden kurz **A–G. Dvě** nabídky jsou **navíc** a nebudou použity.

# He is a 19-year-old secondary-school graduate who is looking for a summer job before he goes to university. He loves all outdoor activities. Previously, he worked at a French restaurant, which he wouldn't do again, but last year he enjoyed taking care of children in a primary-school club. He prefers not to work at weekends.

She is a mature 16-year-old secondary school student with good computer skills but no foreign language knowledge who wants a summer job. She loves cooking but she is a vegetarian and will not touch meat. She loves animals and often looks after her

neighbours' pets. She spends weekends at tennis tournaments.

## 46 Cathy \_\_\_\_

She is a 58-year-old retired narcotics police officer who loves spending weekends with her grandchildren. She would like to find a part-time job where she could help other people but she can't do hard physical work or walk a lot because of an old leg injury. Money isn't a problem for her.

#### 47 Samantha

She is a 29-year-old who graduated from university with a degree in graphic design. She loves drawing, French wine and taking care of her cats. She is looking for a full-time job where she could use her skills and 10-year experience in creating artwork for advertising agencies.

#### 48 Robert

He is a 22-year-old law student who needs to find a summer job to earn some money. He speaks fluent French, has good computer skills and he is interested in foreign cuisine. He is allergic to cigarette smoke and animal hair and he doesn't feel comfortable around children.



A)

#### **NOW HIRING**

Chez Michel is looking for a reliable waiter/waitress to work at our non-smoking French restaurant. Previous restaurant experience isn't necessary but you should be a hard worker, polite and able to speak French. The position is only temporary – from July to September. However, if you're good enough, we may offer you a permanent job. Generous salary and free meals. Interested? Contact us at 555-9588.

B)

#### **DIFFICULT BUT REWARDING**

Teens at Risk is an organisation which helps teenagers who have drug problems. We are looking for someone who is 21 or older to help educate troubled teens about the dangers of drug taking. You will work only three days during the working week but it is a non-paid position and can be emotionally very difficult. However, you will make someone's life different and better. Former experience in teaching or criminal law is required. For more info visit our website: www.teensatrisk.org.

C)

#### **USE YOUR EXPERIENCE**

Tom's Animal Clinic is a small pet hospital that needs an assistant to help walk and feed our animals (mostly dogs and cats) during the summer months. Previous experience is necessary and you must love animals! This is a part-time position (weekends only) so don't expect to get rich. If you're interested, give us a call at 555-8877.

D)

#### **MAKE A DIFFERENCE**

Do you want to make a difference in someone's life? Now is your chance! Riverside Farm is looking for someone who has finished secondary school education to work with young children at our camp in July and August. You will be working outside in hot weather, doing a lot of running, hiking and helping with farm animals. However, you will work only on weekdays, the job is great fun and we pay very well! Call us today: 785-1342.

E)

#### **POSITION AVAILABLE**

Designing for Children is the hottest magazine for graphic designers who specialise in children's art. We publish the latest news related to art, advertising, design, etc. We need an accountant with at least 8 years of experience to work at our office doing accounting work for our magazine. This is a great chance for anyone who's looking for a well-paid career. Good computer skills are necessary. Call us at 755-4359.

F)

#### **SEEKING HELP**

Fresh Taste is the first restaurant in the state that allows customers to bring their pets with them to dinner. We are a non-smoking, vegetarian restaurant that focuses on healthy cooking and we need someone to help with hard work in the kitchen and serve the guests on busy days from Mondays to Fridays during the summer season. Former experience is not necessary but you must love both veggies and animals! For more info, call 555-9900.

G

#### **WE NEED YOU**

Vivid Colours is a professional agency that specialises in creative advertising. We are looking for an experienced person to help our team to design quality images for campaign advertising. This is a permanent position so please do not apply if you are looking for part-time or temporary work. Knowledge of a foreign language is helpful but not necessary. For more info please visit our website: www.vividcolours.com.

(CERMAT)

Přečtěte si článek o příšeře z jezera Loch Ness. Na základě textu vyberte k úlohám 49-63 vždy jednu správnou odpověď A-C.

The Loch Ness Monster
The Loch Ness Monster or "Nessie" is a creature that is believed to live i
(49) large lake in northern Scotland called Loch Ness.
(50) the Romans came to Scotland in the first century, the mai
nhabitants there were the Picts <sup>1</sup> . They were fascinated by animals and they ofte
(51) of a strange creature swimming in one of the lakes in the Scottish Highlands.
The legend of the Loch Ness Monster (52) popular since Roman times, especiall
pecause of numerous sightings, stories and photographs. In the 1930s, a new roa
(53) along the shore of Loch Ness. In 1933, while a young man (54)
along this road, he suddenly saw a huge animal on the surface of the lake. In the followin
months, newspapers sent ( <b>55</b> ) reporters and photographers to the lake.
Several photographs appeared on front pages of the newspapers. The ( <b>56</b> ) know
photograph came from a London doctor in 1934. On his way along the lake, Robert Wilso
57) a picture of a creature with a long neck that stood out of the water. Bu
<b>58</b> ) December 7 <sup>th</sup> in 1975 the Sunday Telegraph wrote that this photo was fake.
As time went on, scientists from all over the world started coming to Loch Nes
59) find out more about the monster. Although the expeditions didn't show rea
results, they found out that there was something in the lake, which they (60)
explain.
a manufacture and still come and still come and still come
n recent years, scientists have continued (61) the lake and still, sonar an
underwater cameras have often shown unidentified objects with flippers <sup>2</sup> . Some scientist
nave said that the 20-foot-long creature looks like an ancient reptile <sup>3</sup> that lived with th
dinosaurs 65 million years ( <b>62</b> )
Whether fact or fiction, Loch Ness has become a tourist attraction in northern Scotland, an
even if there is (63) monster, the legend lives on.
(www.english-online.at, upravend

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> the Picts: Piktové <sup>2</sup> flipper: ploutev <sup>3</sup> reptile: plaz

49	A)	В) а	C) the
50	A) If	B) During	C) When
51	A) spoke	B) introduced	C) explained
52	A) has been	B) was	C) is
53	A) is built	B) built	C) was built
54	A) drove	B) has driven	C) was driving
55	A) a lot of	B) plenty	C) much
56	A) better	B) best	C) good
57	A) took	B) made	C) did
58	A)	B) in	C) on
59	A) because	B) to	C) for
60	A) shouldn't	B) mustn't	C) couldn't
61	A) examined	B) examine	C) examining
62	A) ago	B) before	C) then
63	A) not	B) none	C) no